

FLYWHEEL FOR INNOVATION

TNO innovation
for life

Towards GW-scale electrolysis

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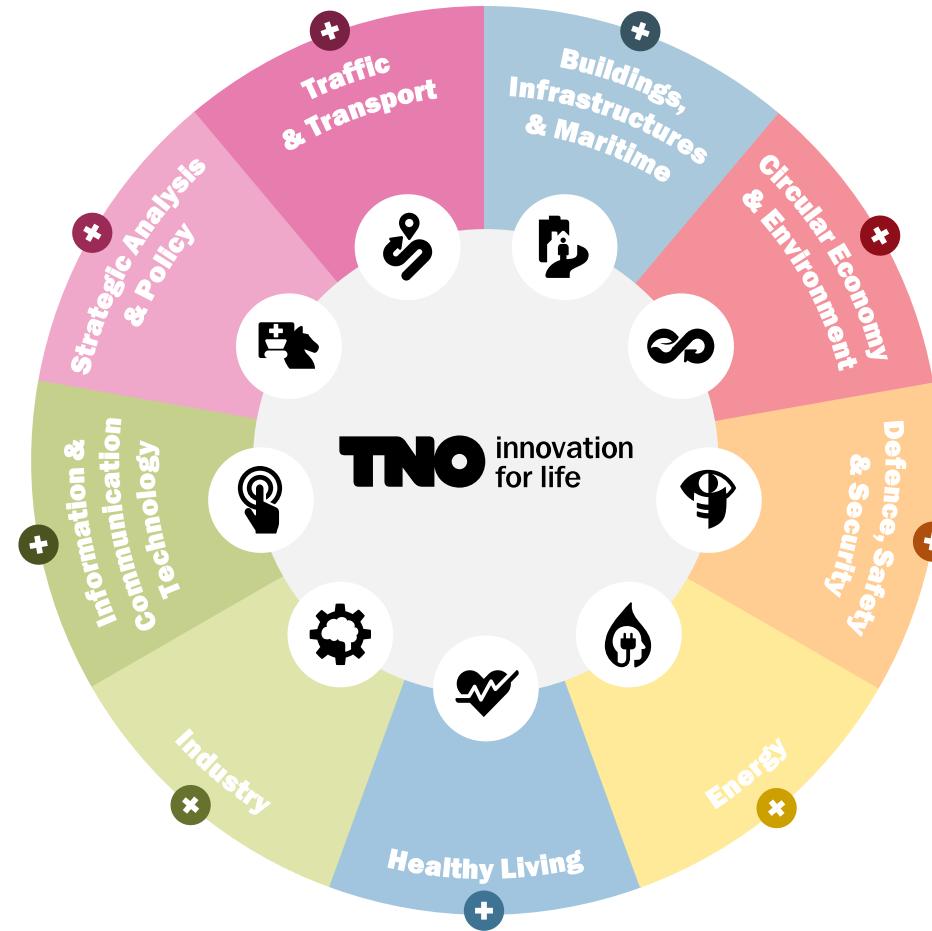
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A large wind turbine is positioned in the center-right of the frame, its blades angled upwards towards the top right. The background is a solid, vibrant blue.

› HOW DO WE MAKE OUR LIVES
MORE SUSTAINABLE?

WE DO THIS BY TAKING A MULTIDISCIPLINARY APPROACH



HYDROGEN

THE KEY TO THE ENERGY TRANSITION

› TNO Hydrogen Research Program

OUR AMBITION

The ambition of TNO is to accelerate the energy transition together with knowledge institutions, companies and governments

WHY HYDROGEN?

Hydrogen can be seen as an enabler for the transition towards renewable energy:

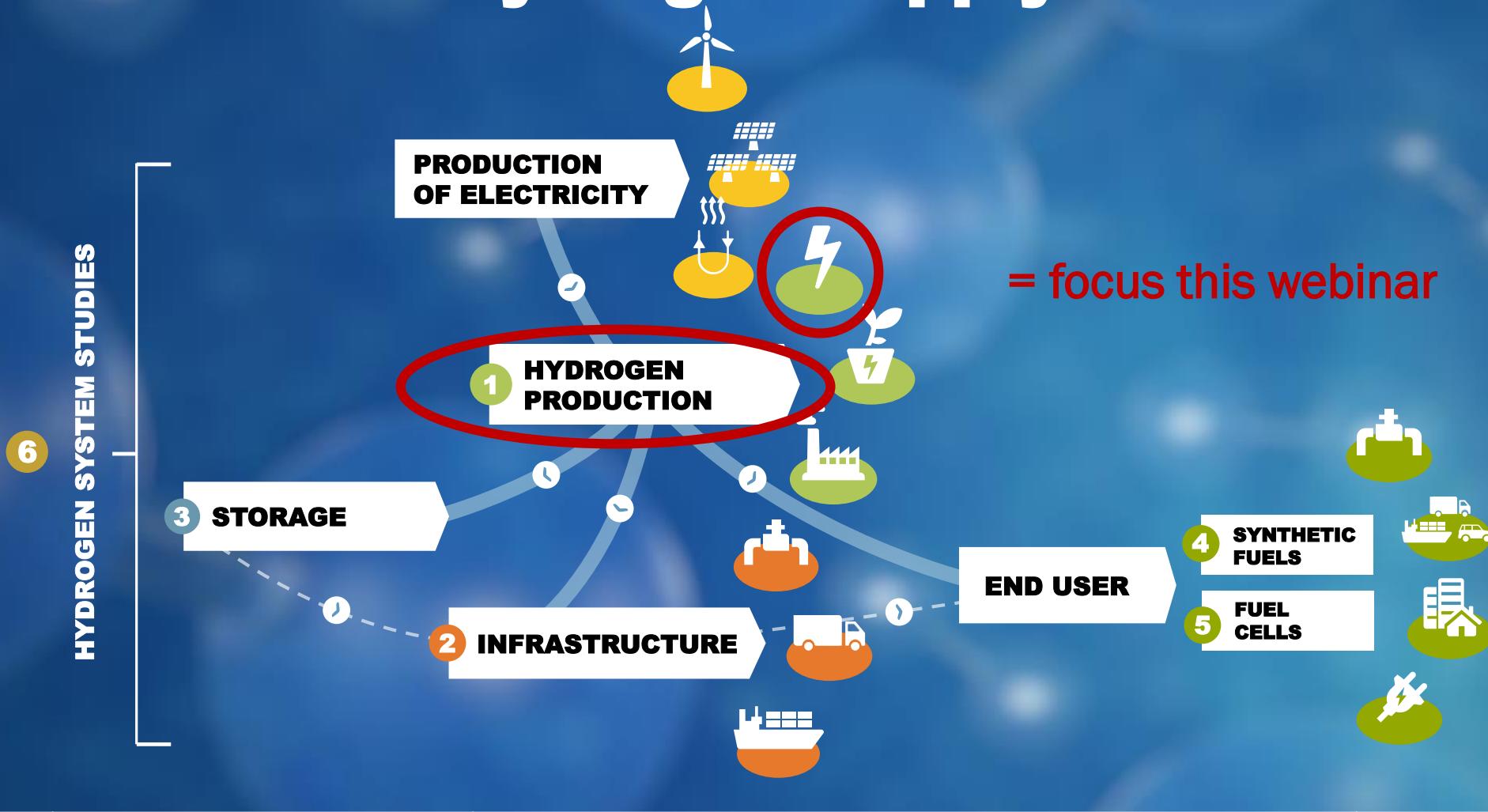
- ‘Unlock’ renewable energy
- Providing long term (seasonal) storage capability complementing intrinsically intermittent solar and wind
- Providing carbon neutral energy for heavy duty transport
- Providing a carbon free source of (high temperature) heat

WHAT WE DO?

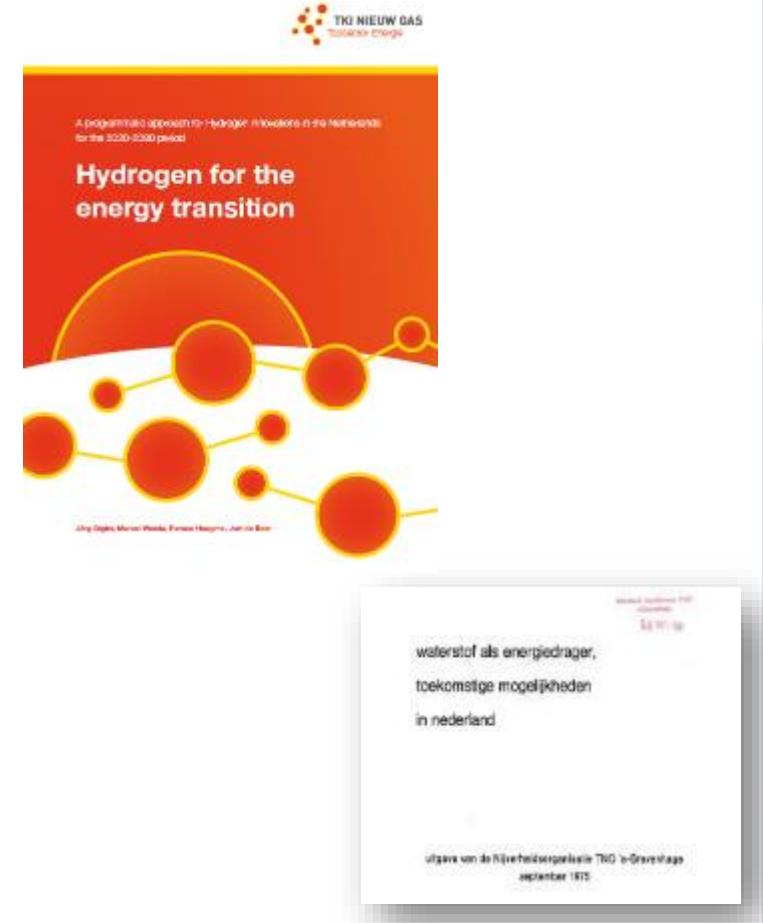
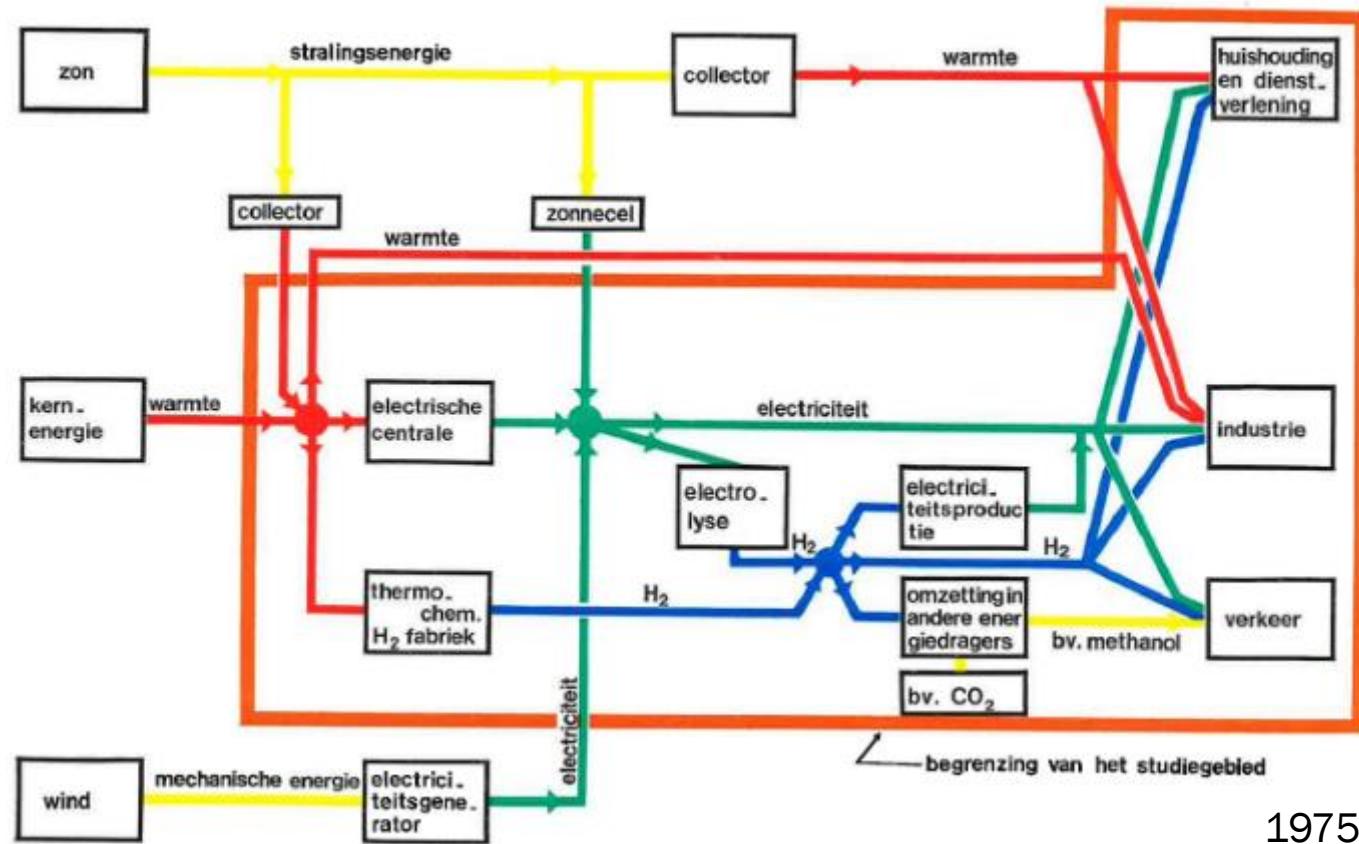
- 6 programs
- 50+ projects
- Various research groups & key experts
- Multiple facilities
- Over 40 years of Hydrogen research



› Research in hydrogen supply chain

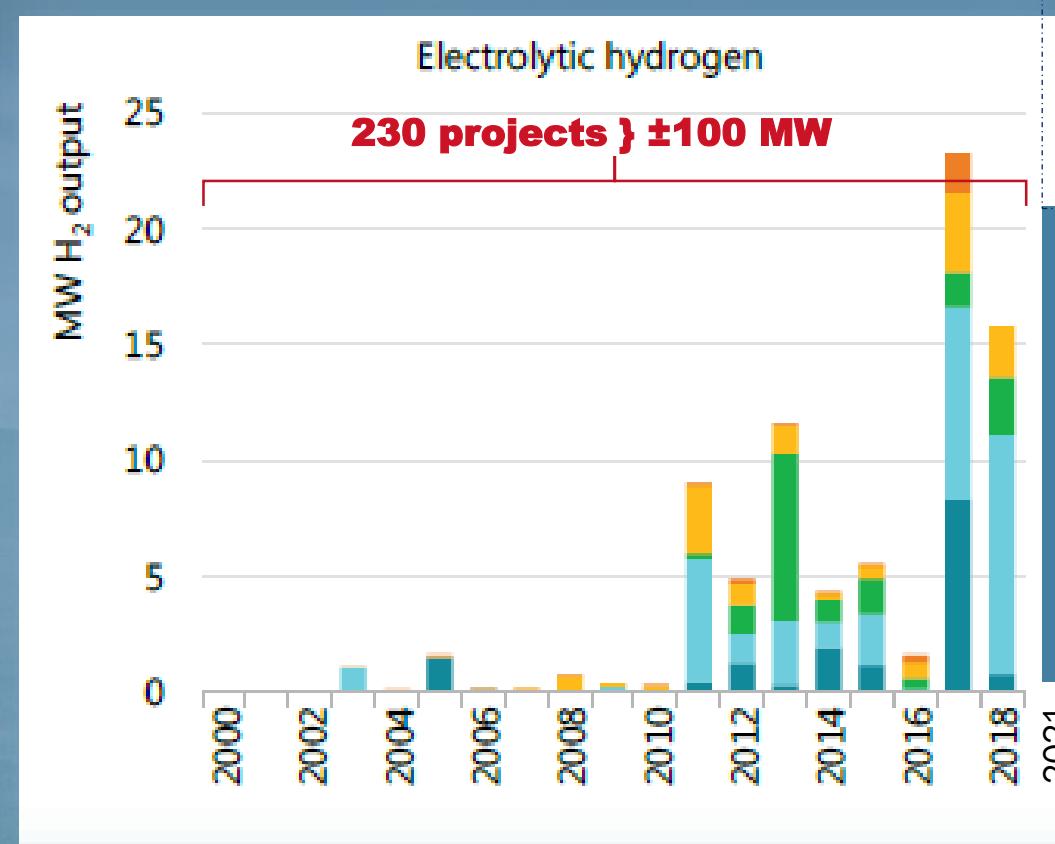


› Over 40 years experience in hydrogen



GREEN HYDROGEN IS THE FUTURE

Djewels project



■ Industrial feedstocks

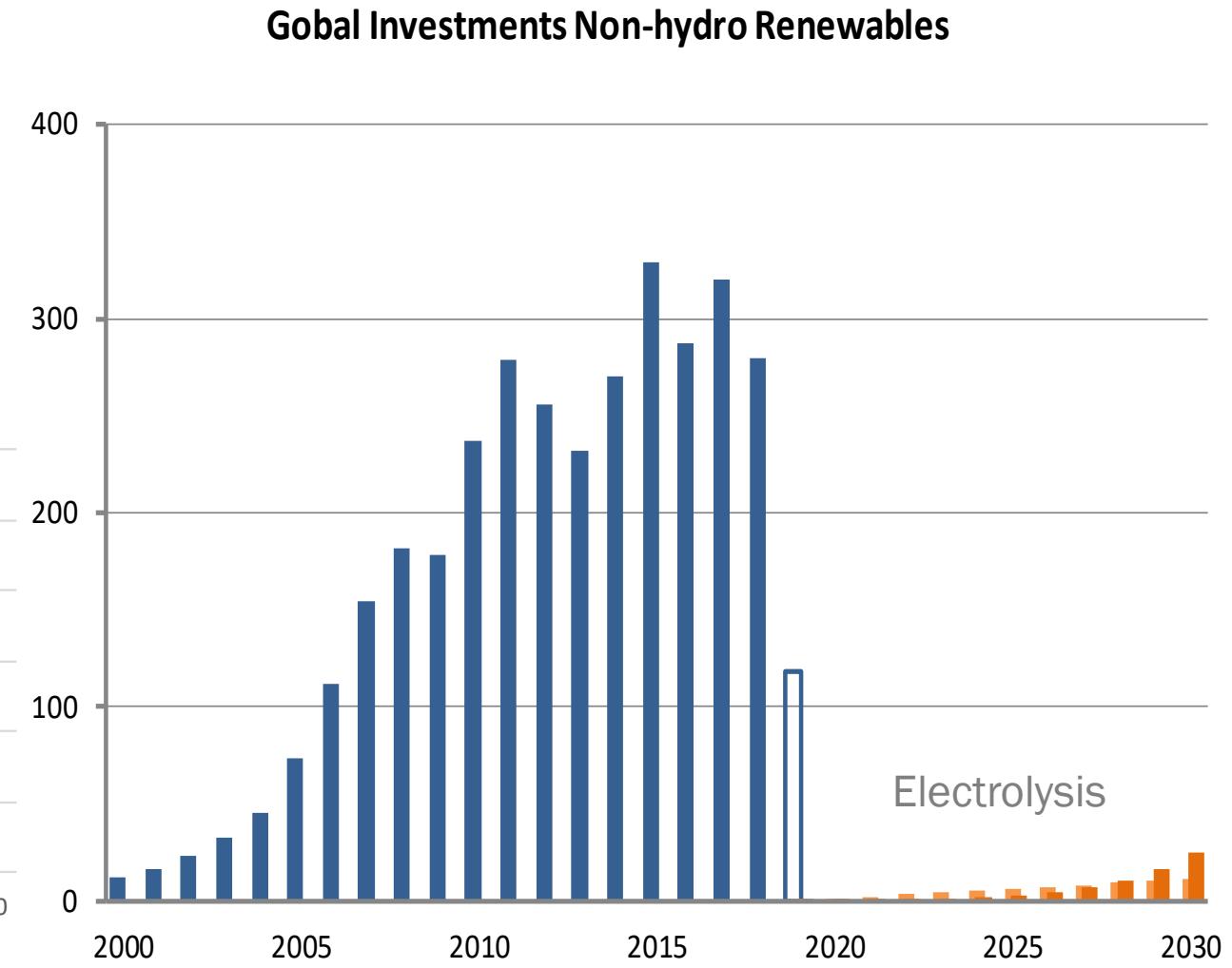
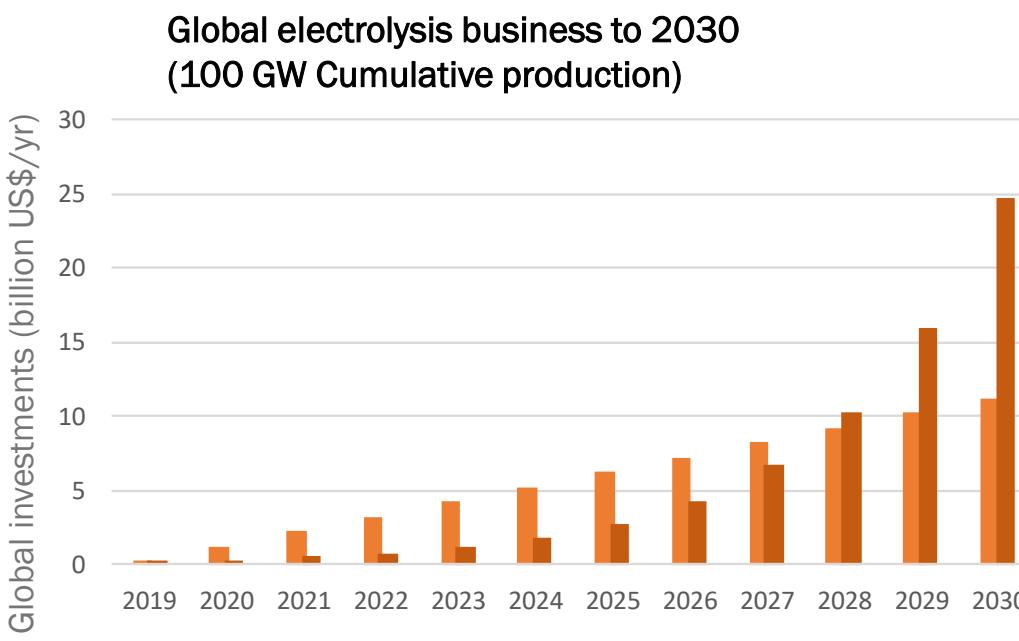
■ Vehicles

■ Gas grid injections

■ Electricity storage

■ Heat

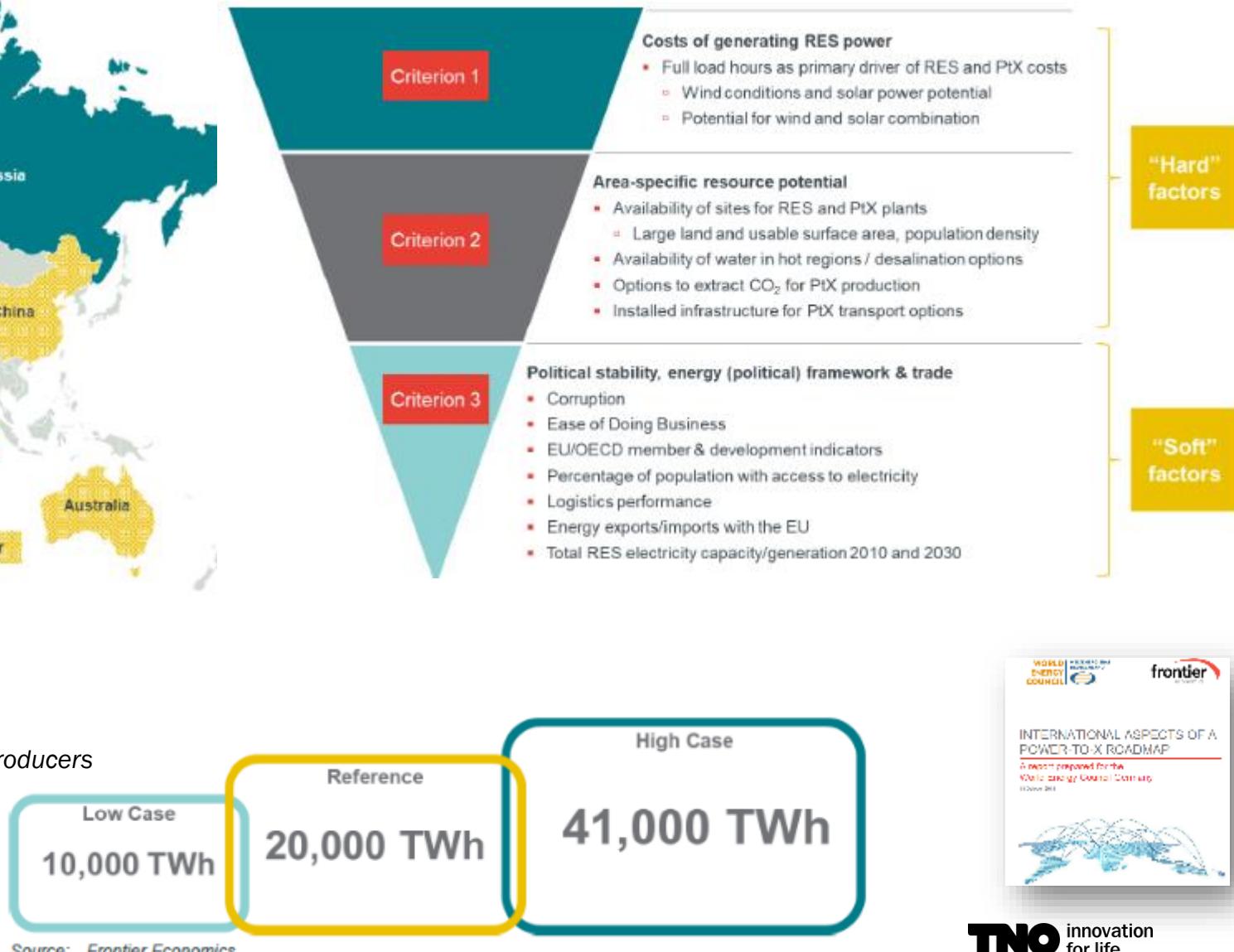
ELECTROLYSIS IS 10 TO 20 YEARS ‘BEHIND’ SOLAR



DRIVERS FOR GREEN HYDROGEN PRODUCTION



For illustration only, not an extensive list of strong potential P2X producers



› EUROPE SETS CLEAN HYDROGEN AS A KEY STRATEGY

Clean Hydrogen Alliance key priority in Europe's new Industrial Strategy

THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION ANNOUNCES THE CLEAN HYDROGEN ALLIANCE

The Commission presented today, 10 March 2020, a new **European Industrial Strategy** to help Europe's industry lead the transition towards climate neutrality and digital leadership.

The Strategy sets out the key drivers of Europe's industrial transformation and proposes a comprehensive set of future actions, including a **Clean Hydrogen Alliance** to accelerate the decarbonisation of industry and maintain industrial leadership.

Smart sector integration is a key part of the new strategy, as it aims to use all carriers of energy more effectively, by linking different sectors. Clean Hydrogen is a prime example of where this can have a real benefit. It is disruptive in nature and requires stronger coordination across the value chain.

The Alliance will bring investors together with governmental, institutional and industrial partners, building on the successful template of existing industrial alliances, and on the work done within the framework of the FCH JU.

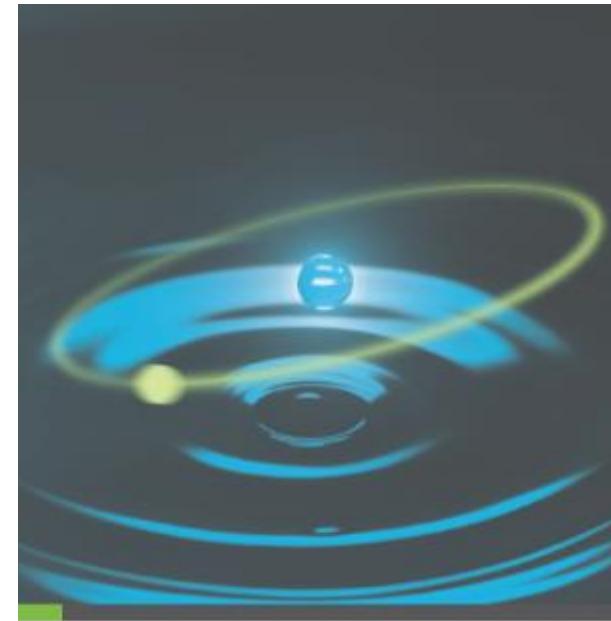
"We welcome the proposal of a Clean Hydrogen Alliance, which can exploit all benefits that hydrogen can bring to the EU economy and jobs. This initiative is a clear evidence of the success of our public-private partnership and we will actively support it," said Bart Biebuyck, FCH JU Executive Director.

More information can be found [here](#).

Image:



Europe, industrial consortium proposing a green deal of 2 x 40 GW



Green Hydrogen
for a European Green Deal
A 2x40 GW Initiative

Prof. Dr. Ad van Wijk
Jorgo Chatzimarkakis



CROSS BORDER COOPERATION'S ARE BEING FORMED TO DEVELOP NEW HYDROGEN SUPPLY CHAINS

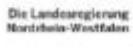
Cooperation between Netherlands and Germany
on infrastructure and storage

PROJECT GOALS HY3

The Dutch, German and Nordrhein Westfalen governments have asked TNO and FZ Jülich to study the prefeasibility of a transnational hydrogen economy at the border of the Netherlands and Nordrhein Westfalen.

Project goals are:

- I Analyze the feasibility of a transnational green hydrogen infrastructure in the border area of the Netherlands and North Rhine-Westphalia
- I Examine the potential of GHG-reduction and increase of the renewable energy deployment in the industry sector by a transnational green hydrogen infrastructure
- I Examine possible business cases for future green hydrogen infrastructure by using transnational (Dutch-German) hydrogen production and existing transportation and storage facilities
- I Examining industrial interest in green hydrogen infrastructure and potential field of applications as well as potential synergies with hydrogen applications in other sectors
- I Describing the existing regulatory framework in the context of green hydrogen production, transport, storage, trading and usage and examining the framework that would be needed to establish transnational green hydrogen infrastructure as well as respective business cases



Joined development study with industry for potential hydrogen supply chains

HyChain – up to TW in 2050 – global supply chains?

Conditions and impact of emerging hydrogen supply chains

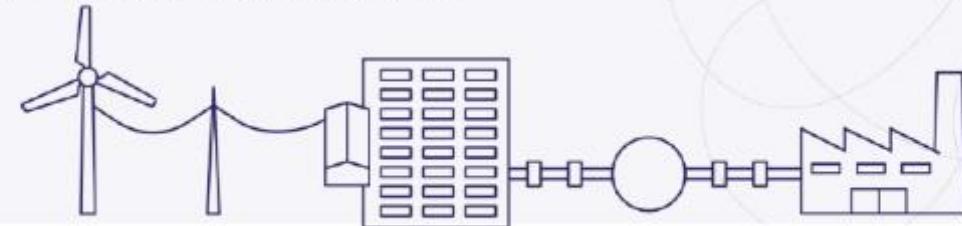
HyChain 1 – Understanding Hydrogen use in industry under transition

HyChain 2 – What is the role of import ?

HyChain 3 – Technology overview for transport, conversion and storage

HyChain 4 – Integral model and scenario analysis

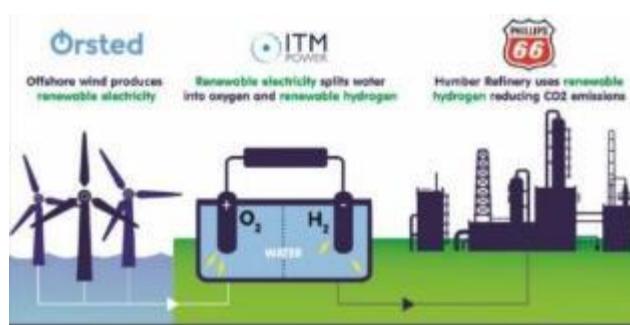
HyChain 5 – Societal and geopolitical implications



Institute for
Sustainable
Process Technology

CURRENT MARKET: PRE-FEASABILITY STUDIES, ENGINEERING AND FIRST LARGE SCALE PILOTS

Feasibility and engineering studies (examples)



UK front-end engineering design, 100 MW



NL Feasibility and pre- engineering and modelling study 1 GW
Gasunie, Yara, Shell, Nouryon ISPT, TNO



NL Feasability, 2-3 GW in 2028, Shell, Gasunie, TNO & DNVGL



DK Feasability study towards 1,3 GW for e-fuels for aviation and maritime
Orsted, Maersk, DSV, DFDS, SAS

First large scale (pilot) projects



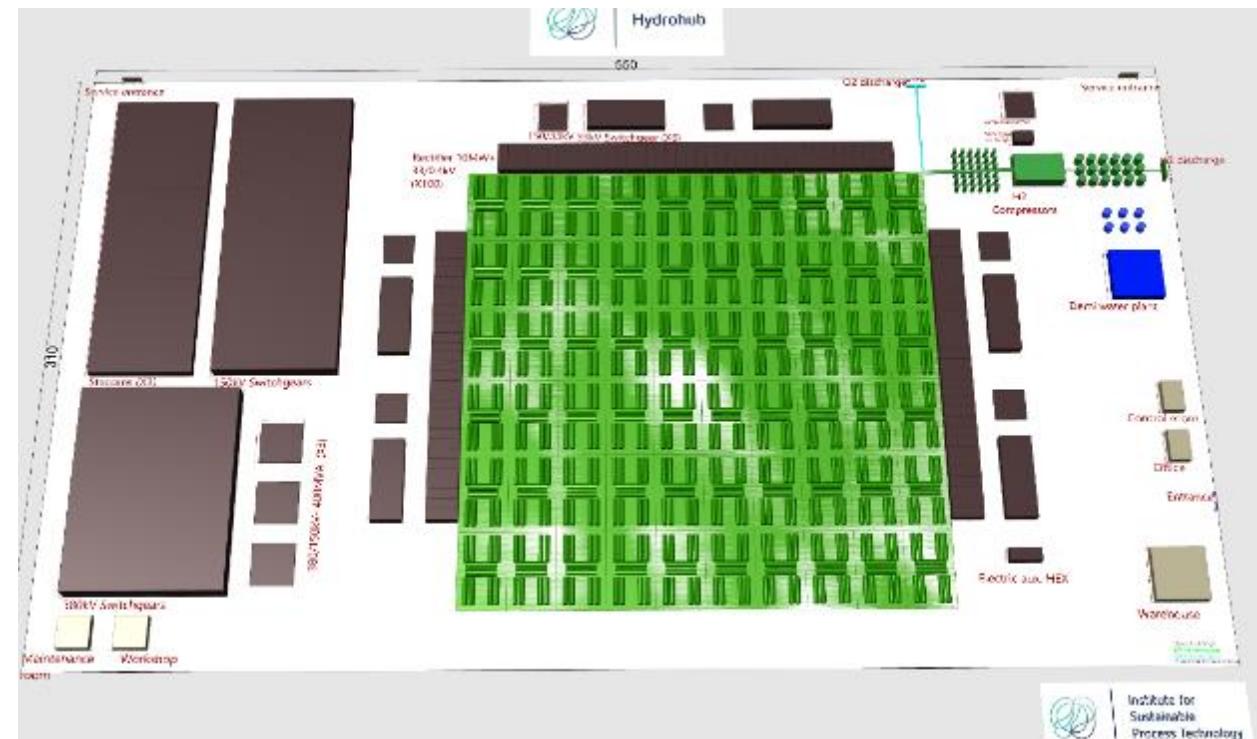
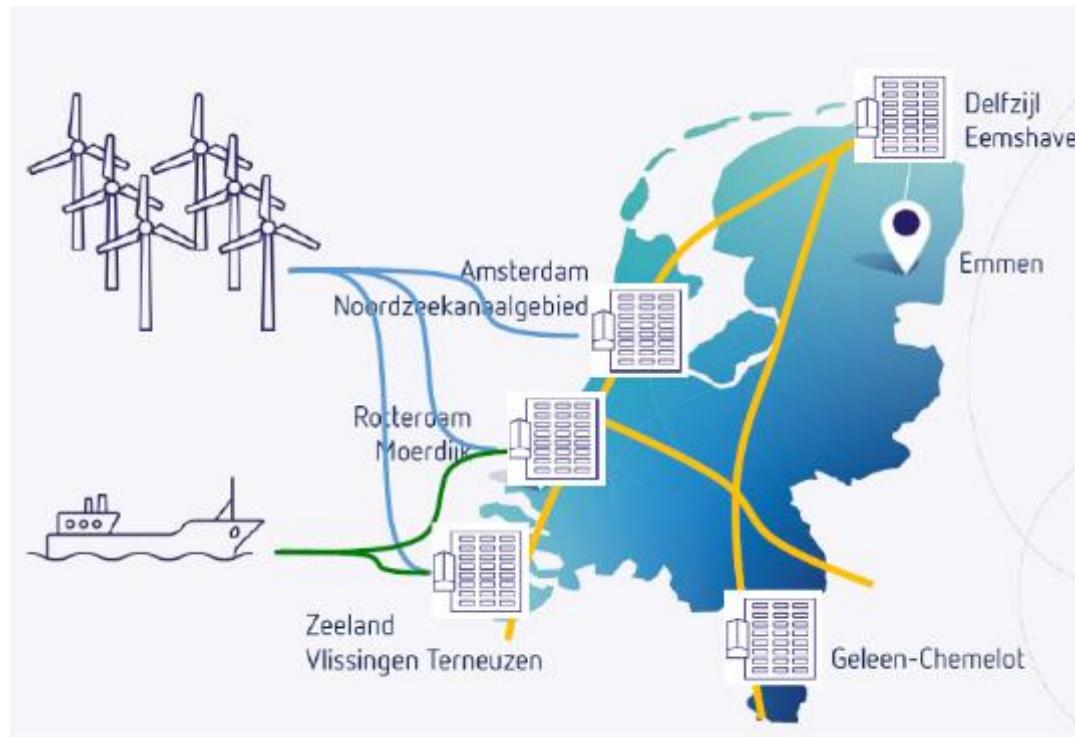
NL, Djewels project 20 MW, FID 2020

H2FUTURE – a European Flagship project for generation and use of green hydrogen

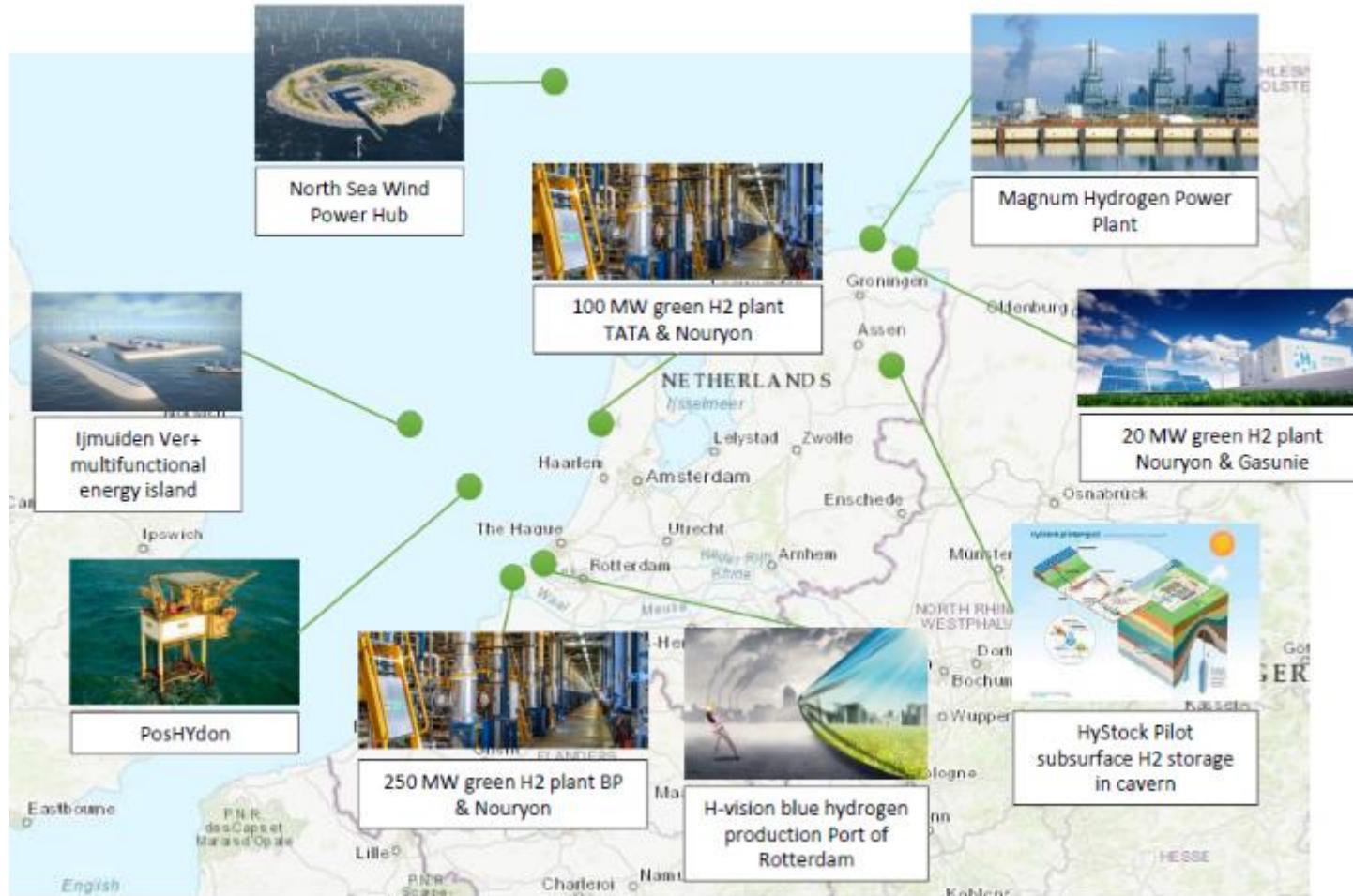


Austria, H2Future project 6 MW, 2019

DESIGNING THE FIRST 1 GW ELEKTROLYSIS PLANT



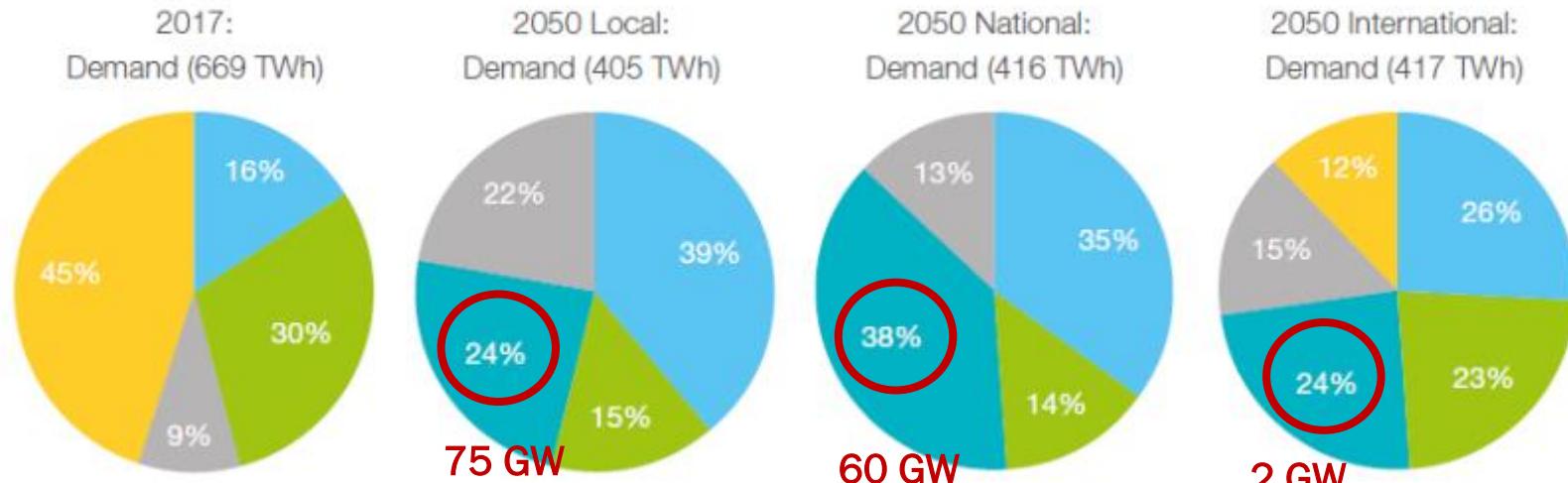
OVER 25 LARGE GREEN HYDROGEN PROJECTS BEING DEVELOPED IN THE NETHERLANDS



Name	Size
PosHydon (offshore elektrolyser)	1 MW
H2Molen (windturbine i.c.m. elektrolyser)	2 MW
W2C (vergassing en waterstofproductie voor methanol)	nrb
Djewels 1 (elektrolyse voor methanol)	20 MW
H2Maritiem (waterstofproductie voor scheepvaart)	1 MW
Holthausen (waterstofproductie voor tankstation)	1 MW
Zenid1 (waterstofproductie en dac voor synthetische kerosine)	nrb
e-THOR (waterstofproductie en warmtebenutting)	5 MW
Curthyl (waterstofproductie uit wind)	1-10 MW
NAM cs. (waterstofproductie voor diverse toepassingen)	10 MW
BEN (biomassavergassing en waterstofproductie)	nrb
SCW cs. (waterstofproductie uit biomassa)	nrb
Djewels 3 (waterstofproductie voor waterstofperoxide)	30 MW
Djewels 2 (waterstofproductie voor synthetische kerosine)	50 MW
FastTrack (waterstofproductie voor industrie)	40-100 MW
H2ermes (waterstofproductie voor staal, syn. kerosine)	100 MW
MULTIPLHY (waterstofproductie voor biofuels)	2,6 MW
HyNetherlands (waterstofproductie)	100 MW
Power2fuel (waterstofproductie voor syn. brandstoffen)	100 MW
SCW cs. (waterstofproductie uit biomassa)	100 MW
Hydrogen Delta Sluiskil (waterstofproductie)	100-150 MW
Hydrogen Delta Sloe (waterstofproductie)	100-200 MW
Shell250MW (waterstofproductie voor synthetische kerosine)	250 MW
H2fifty (waterstofproductie voor olieraffinage)	250 MW

SCENARIO'S HYDROGEN DEMAND NL & GE

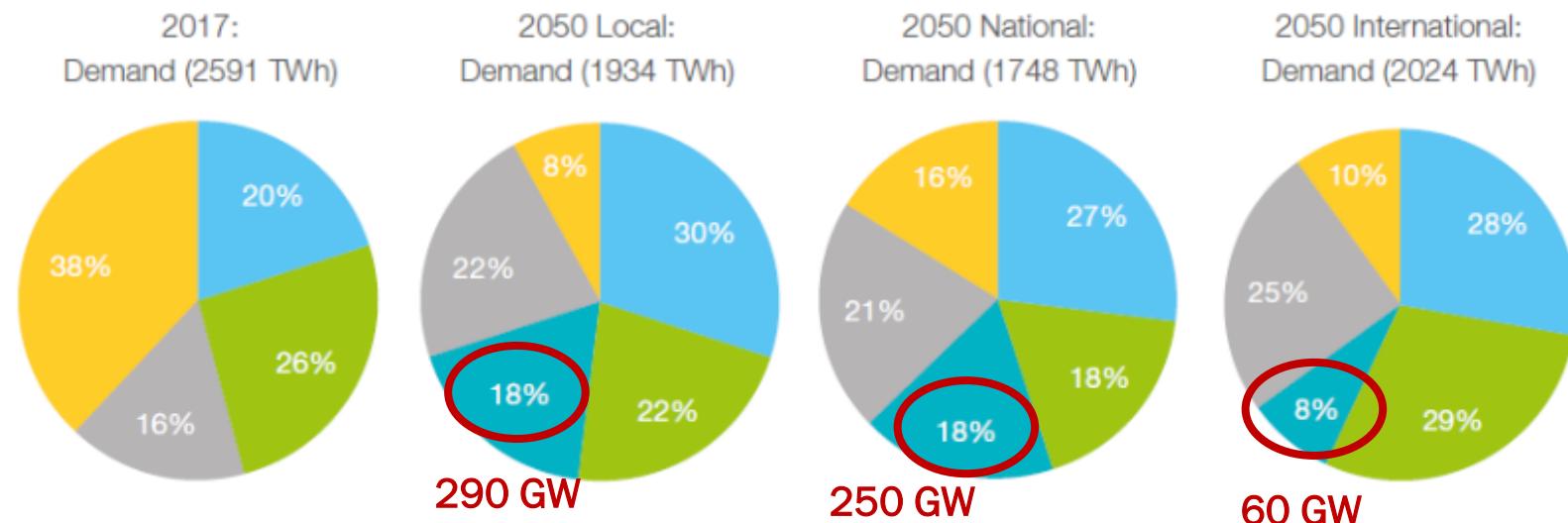
Final energy demand for the Netherlands (2017 and three 2050 scenarios)



- █ Electricity
- █ Methane
- █ Hydrogen
- █ Others
- █ Liquid fuels

Installed electrolyser capacity

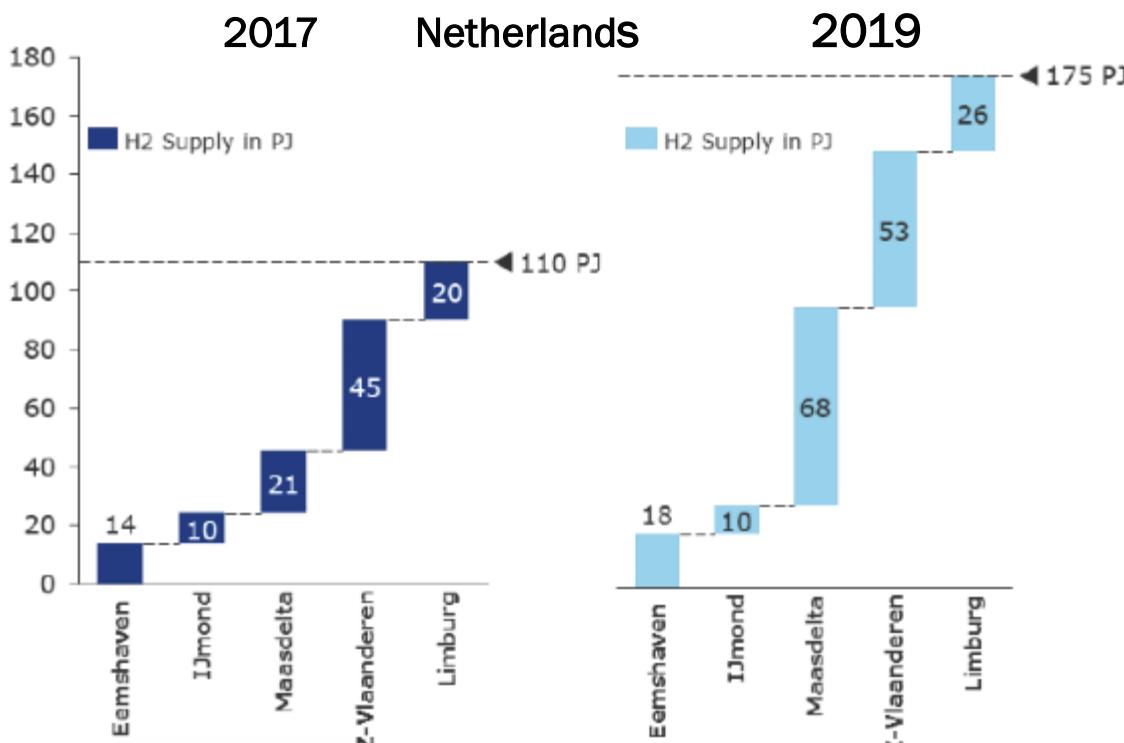
Final energy demand for Germany (2017 and three 2050 scenarios)



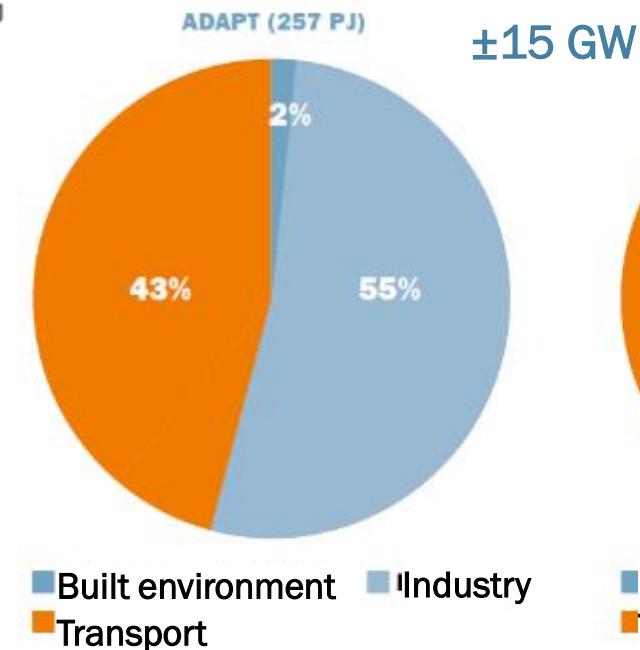
CURRENT AND FUTURE HYDROGEN PRODUCTION & DEMAND

Netherlands and Germany are together the 2 largest grey hydrogen producers in Europe

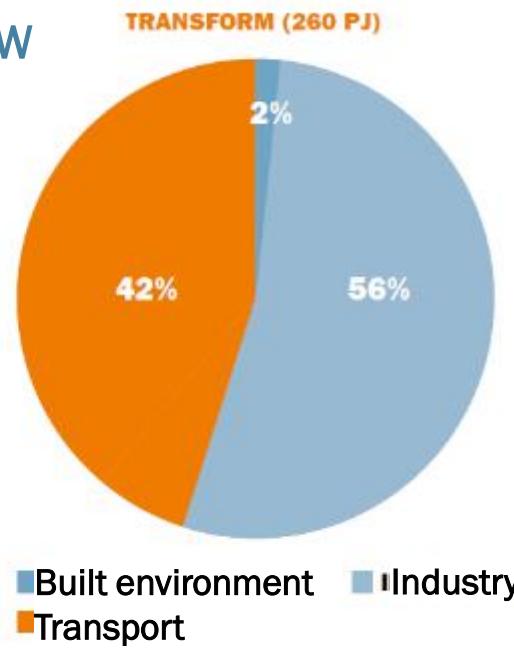
2 TNO scenario's for hydrogen demand in the Netherlands by 2050



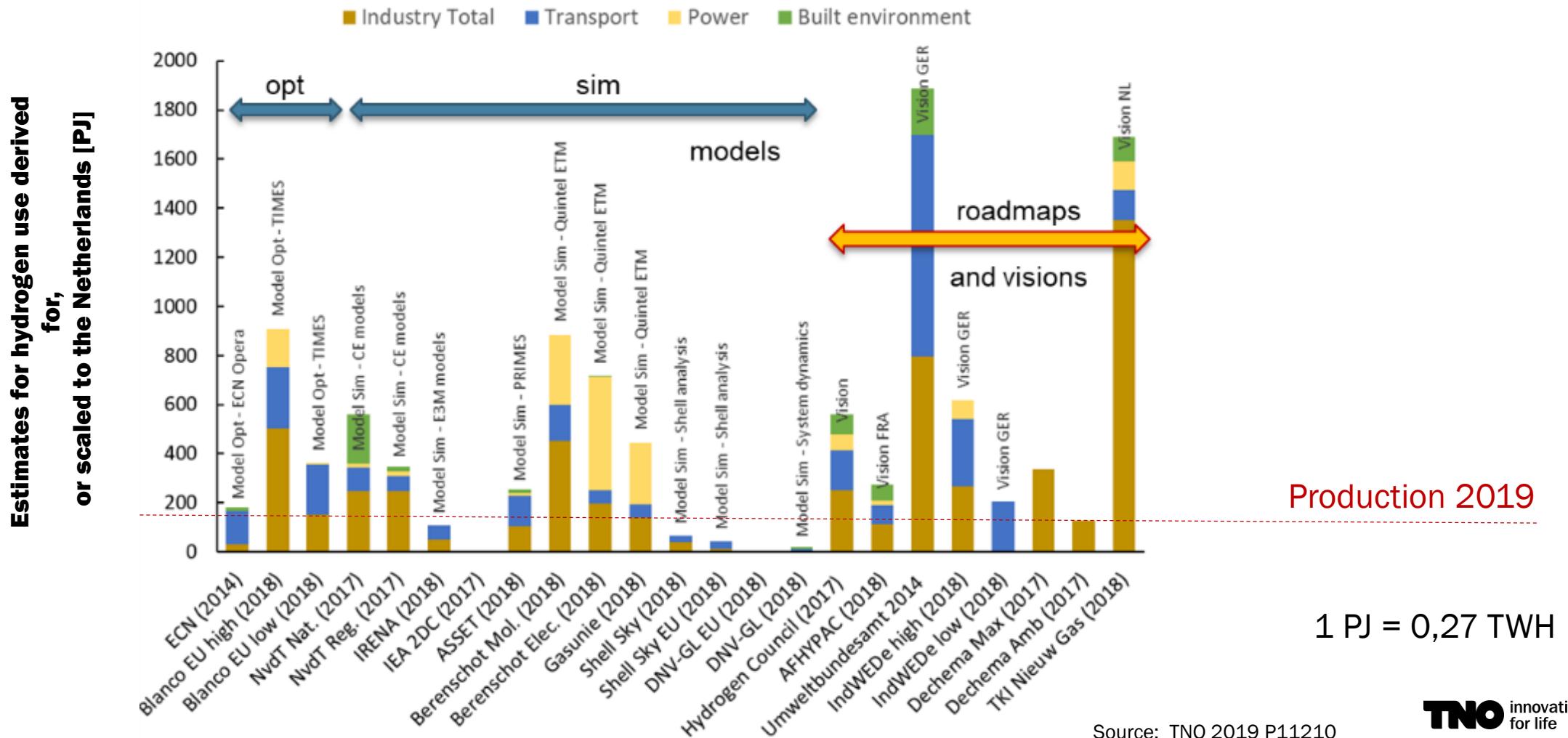
Mainly low carbon
(blue) hydrogen



Mainly renewable
(green) hydrogen

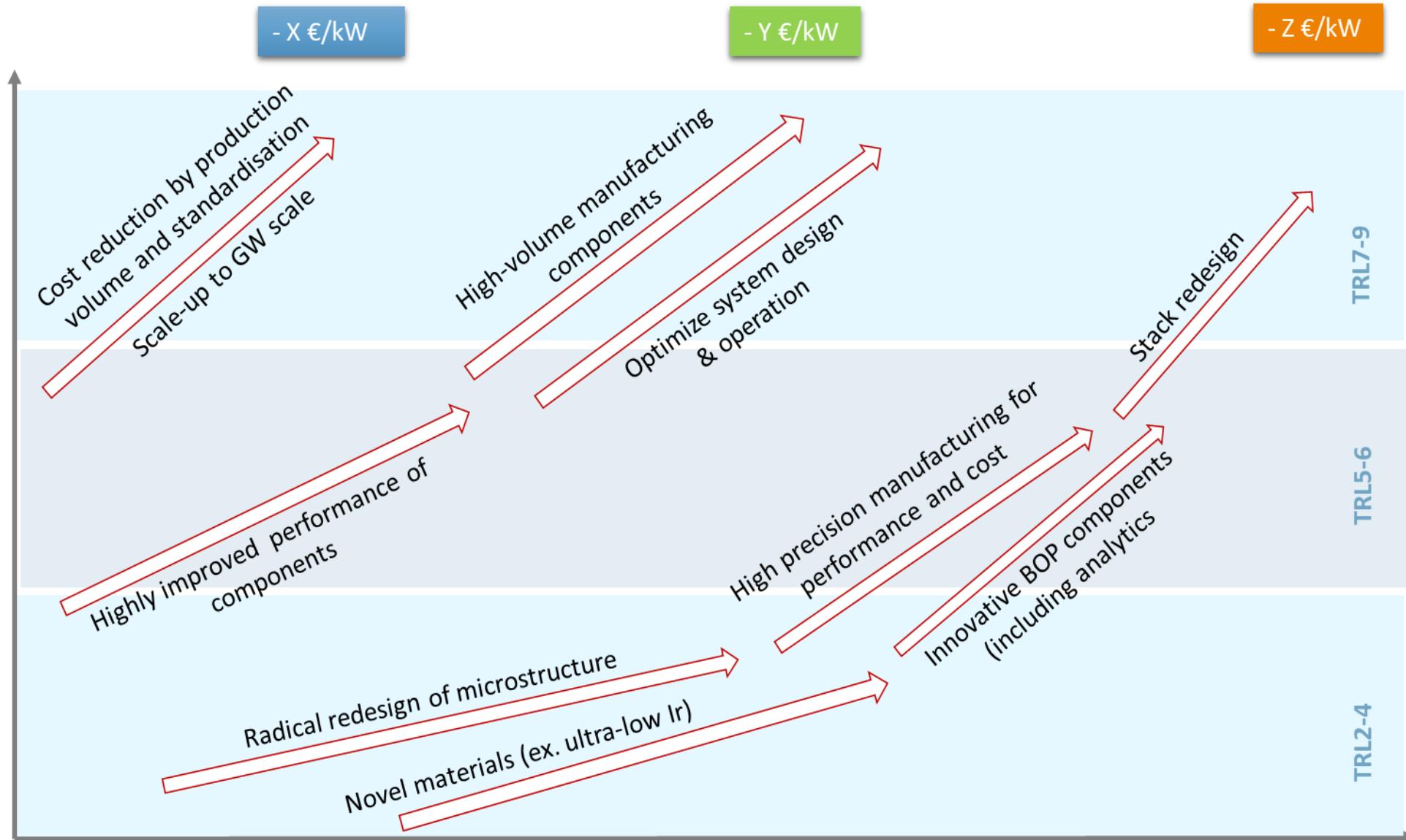


2050 ESTIMATES VARY WIDELY, HYDROGEN WILL PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE IN A RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS



› NEXT GENERATION ELECTROLYSERS

... IN NEXT WEBINAR



Join the hydrogen innovation program and accelerate the energy transition



Contact

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